

Content

Acknowledgments.....	5
Abbreviations and Acronyms.....	6
Poverty Assessment Methodologies Used over 1996-2014 by the National Statistical Service of the Republic of Armenia.....	9
The Armenian Integrated Living Conditions Survey.....	10
I. Sample Frame.....	10
II. Sample Size and Communities Covered by in 2008-2014 Surveys.....	11
III. Description of Field Work.....	11
IV. Description of Survey Tools.....	12
PART 1 Armenia: Poverty profile in 2008-2014.....	13
Chapter 1: Demographics and Migration.....	14
1.1. Population Trends.....	14
1.2. Age Structure and Household Composition.....	21
Chapter 2: Overview of Economic Developments in Armenia Over 2008-2014.....	24
2.1. Macroeconomic Environment.....	24
2.2. Economic Growth/ Recession and Poverty.....	27
Chapter 3: Poverty Profile in Armenia over 2008-2014.....	30
3.1. Introduction.....	30
3.2. Poverty Indicators and Trends.....	33
3.3. Poverty and Economic Growth/Recession Linkages.....	40
3.4. Poverty Structural Profile and Its Changes over 2008-2014.....	43
3.5. Determinants of Consumption.....	50
3.6. Consumption, Income and Inequality in Their Distribution.....	51
3.7. Relative Poverty.....	51
3.8. Poverty rate in Countries of the Region.....	53
3.9. Multidimensional Poverty in Armenia.....	55
Map 1. Armenia:Poverty Rate by Regions and in Yerevan, 2014.....	60
Chapter 4: Poverty in Rural Communities.....	61
4.1. Poverty Rate Trends in Rural Communities.....	61
4.2. Gross Income and Consumption (Consumption Aggregate) of Rural Households over 2008-2014.....	62
4.3. Poverty Profile in Rural Communities for 2014.....	64
4.4. Rural Road Infrastructure and Transportation Means.....	70
Chapter 5: Child Poverty.....	72
5.1. Child Poverty.....	72
5.2. Material Deprivation.....	75
5.3. Housing Deprivation.....	77
5.4. Role of Social Protection Benefits in Poverty Mitigation.....	81
5.5. Main Findings of Survey on Children`s Needs.....	83
PART 2 Armenia:Household Income, Expenditures and Basic Food Consumption.....	89
Chapter 6: Household Income, Expenditures and Basic Food Consumption.....	90
6.1. Household Disposable Income.....	90
6.2. Household expenditure.....	97
6.3. Assessment of Inequality in Income and Expenditure Distribution.....	102
6.4. Household Consumption.....	105
PART 3 Armenia:Non-Material Poverty.....	110
Chapter 7: Health and Poverty.....	111

	7.1	Healthcare Services Accessibility.....	121
Chapter 8:		Education and Poverty.....	127
	8.1.	Enrolment in Educational System.....	141
	8.2.	Courses For Individuals (14 Years and Above) Not Enrolled in Educational Institutions.....	148
Chapter 9:		Social Transfers and Their Impact on Poverty Reduction.....	149
	9.1.	System of Social Transfers in Armenia.....	149
	9.2.	Perceived Impact of Social Transfers on Poverty Reduction.....	149
	9.3.	What is the Impact of Social Transfers on Poverty Rate in Armenia?.....	150
	9.4.	Effectiveness of Social Transfers.....	154
	9.5.	Family Benefit.....	155
Chapter 10:		Housing and Conditions.....	159
	10.1.	Housing Conditions	159
	10.2.	Access to Drinking Water, Sewerage, and Garbage Disposal	161
	10.3.	Heating.....	164
	10.4.	Availability of Durable Goods.....	166
PART 4		Armenia: Subjective Assessment of Poverty in 2014.....	169
Chapter 11:		Subjective Assessment of Poverty and Living Conditions.....	170
	11.1.	Perception of Living Conditions.....	170
	11.2.	Satisfaction with Quality of Paid Services.....	174
		Measurement Poverty In Armenia; Methodological Clarifications.....	177
		Methodology of Poverty Measurement Since 2009.....	178
	1.	Welfare Measure: Construction of the Consumption Aggregate.....	178
	2.	Poverty lines.....	180
	3.	Main Poverty Indicators.....	185
		Statistical Annex.....	188
		Annex 1.....	189
		Annex 2.....	190
		Annex 3.....	197
		Annex 4.....	201
		Annex 5.....	202