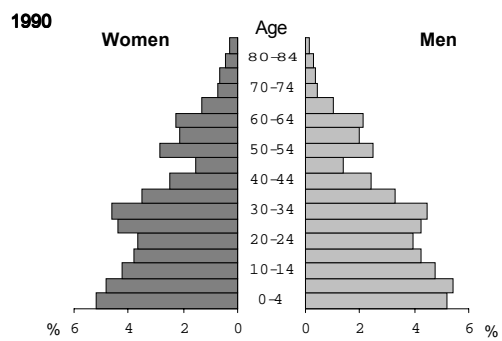
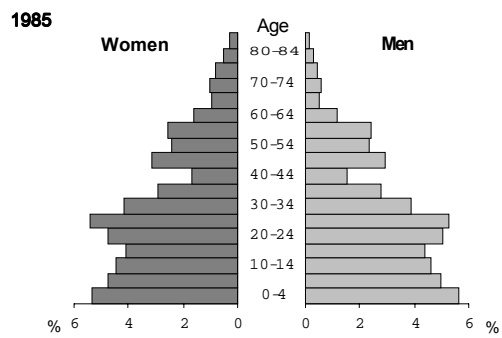


Population

Resident population by age 1985 and 1990

Percentage of all women and men

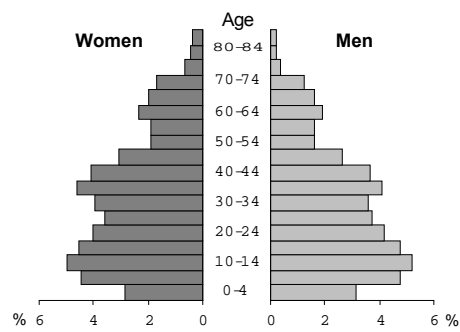


Source: Population statistics, Minstat RA

Population

Resident population by age 1998

Percentage of all women and men



Changes in population 1939–1998

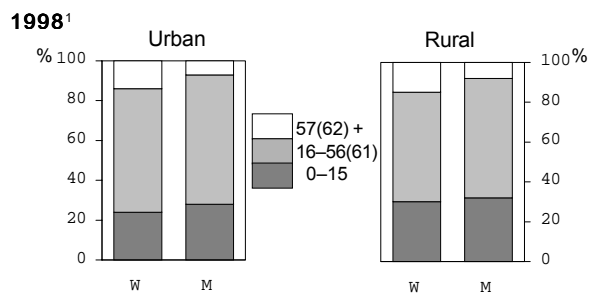
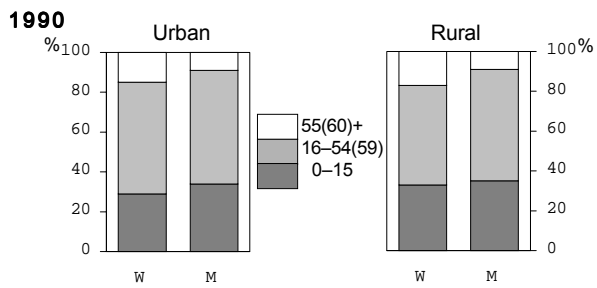
Numbers in 1 000's

| Year | Population | | Live births | | Deaths | |
|------|------------|-------|-------------|----|--------|----|
| | W | M | W | M | W | M |
| 1939 | 634 | 649 | 26 | 28 | 9 | 9 |
| 1959 | 921 | 842 | 35 | 35 | 7 | 7 |
| 1970 | 1 275 | 1 217 | 27 | 29 | 6 | 7 |
| 1979 | 1 556 | 1 475 | 34 | 36 | 8 | 9 |
| 1990 | 1 841 | 1 734 | 39 | 41 | 10 | 12 |
| 1998 | 1 954 | 1 844 | 18 | 21 | 11 | 12 |

Source: Population statistics, Minstat RA

**Population by age in urban and rural areas
1990 and 1998**

Percentage distribution



¹According to the age schedule established by RA Government Resalution of 1996, 57 age is considered as pension for women, and 62-for men.
Source: Population statistics, Minstat RA

Migration 1990–1998

Numbers in 1 000's

| Year | Immigrants | | Emigrants | | Net migration | |
|------|------------|----|-----------|----|---------------|-----|
| | W | M | W | M | W | M |
| 1990 | 46 | 44 | 28 | 26 | 18 | 18 |
| 1991 | 37 | 35 | 26 | 24 | 11 | 11 |
| 1992 | 20 | 17 | 21 | 20 | -1 | -3 |
| 1993 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 20 | -2 | -7 |
| 1994 | 11 | 7 | 19 | 18 | -8 | -11 |
| 1995 | 8 | 5 | 12 | 9 | -4 | -4 |
| 1996 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 7 | -4 | -3 |
| 1997 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 7 | -4 | -3 |
| 1998 | 5 | 3 | 10 | 6 | -5 | -3 |

Migration by age 1990 and 1998

Percentage distribution and numbers in 1 000's

| Age | Immigrants | | Emigrants | |
|----------------|------------|-----|-----------|-----|
| | W | M | W | M |
| 1990 | | | | |
| 0–19 | 29 | 28 | 31 | 30 |
| 20–49 | 47 | 52 | 53 | 56 |
| 50 and over | 24 | 20 | 16 | 14 |
| Total, percent | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| number | 46 | 44 | 28 | 26 |
| 1998 | | | | |
| 0–19 | 27 | 34 | 26 | 37 |
| 20–49 | 59 | 48 | 58 | 39 |
| 50 and over | 14 | 18 | 16 | 24 |
| Total, percent | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| number | 5 | 3 | 10 | 6 |

¹⁾According to data on population registration and discharging by RA MIA and territorial divisions of Internal Affairs, in which the real volumes of migration are not reflected.
Source: Population statistics, Minstat RA

Main reasons of departure from Armenia during, 1991–1998
Percentage distribution

| Reasons for departure | 0-19 | | 20-49 | | 50+ | | Total | |
|---|------|----|-------|----|-----|----|-------|----|
| | W | M | W | M | W | M | W | M |
| Lack of work places | 4 | 3 | 31 | 50 | 17 | 45 | 24 | 46 |
| Lack of work by speciality | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| Impossibility to earn enough money to provide satisfactory living standards | 3 | - | 15 | 20 | 13 | 21 | 12 | 18 |
| Social, moral and psychological unstable atmosphere | 5 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
| Geographical and political unstable state | - | - | 1 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Lack of perspectives for development in Armenia | - | - | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| Difficulties to deal with entrepreneurship | - | - | 1 | 4 | - | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| Move (reunion) of family | 76 | 81 | 29 | 2 | 39 | 8 | 40 | 8 |
| Other | 11 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 23 | 7 | 10 | 7 |

Source: Survey of migration, Minstat RA

Life expectancy at birth 1958–1998

| Year | Urban | | Rural | | Total | |
|-----------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|----|
| | W | M | W | M | W | M |
| 1958–1959 | 70 | 66 | 72 | 68 | 71 | 67 |
| 1969–1970 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 75 | 70 |
| 1979–1980 | 76 | 70 | 76 | 69 | 76 | 69 |
| 1989 | 73 | 68 | 74 | 68 | 75 | 69 |
| 1990 | 73 | 68 | 75 | 68 | 73 | 67 |
| 1991 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 76 | 69 |
| 1992 | 75 | 68 | 76 | 69 | 75 | 69 |
| 1993 | 75 | 68 | 74 | 69 | 74 | 68 |
| 1994 | 75 | 68 | 75 | 69 | 75 | 68 |
| 1995 | 76 | 68 | 77 | 70 | 76 | 69 |
| 1996 | 77 | 69 | 77 | 70 | 76 | 69 |
| 1997 | 78 | 70 | 78 | 70 | 77 | 70 |
| 1998 | 78 | 71 | 78 | 71 | 78 | 71 |

Source: Population statistics, Minstat RA

Life expectancy at birth

Average number of years that a member of a cohort of births would be expected to live if the cohort were subject to the mortality conditions expressed by a particular set of age specific mortality rates.

Total fertility rate 1958–1998

| Year | Urban | Rural | Total |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1958-1959 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 4.7 |
| 1965-1966 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 3.9 |
| 1969-1970 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 3.2 |
| 1975-1976 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| 1980-1981 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| 1985-1986 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| 1987 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| 1988 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.5 |
| 1989 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| 1990 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 |
| 1991 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| 1992 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| 1993 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| 1994 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| 1995 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| 1996 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 1997 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 1998 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 |

Source: Population statistics, Minstat RA

Total fertility rate

Average number of children that would be born to each woman if all women lived to the end of their childbearing years and fertility patterns of a given period did not change. The measure gives the total number of children an average woman will bear in her lifetime in the absence of mortality.

Marital status by age: second half of 1998

Percentage distribution

| Marital status | Age | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| | 16-19 | | 20-24 | | 25-29 | |
| | W | M | W | M | W | M |
| Never married | 90 | 99 | 45 | 83 | 17 | 35 |
| Married | 10 | 1 | 52 | 17 | 77 | 64 |
| Divorced/Separated | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 1 |
| Widowed | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

| Marital status | Age | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|
| | 30-34 | | 35-39 | | 40-49 | |
| | W | M | W | M | W | M |
| Never married | 9 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 8 | 2 |
| Married | 84 | 82 | 76 | 96 | 78 | 96 |
| Divorced/Separated | | | | | | |
| Widowed | 5 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 1 |
| Total | 2 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 8 | 1 |
| | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

| Marital status | Age | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------|-----|-------|-----|------|-----|
| | 50-59 | | 60-69 | | 70 + | |
| | W | M | W | M | W | M |
| Never married | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Married | 73 | 95 | 53 | 89 | 28 | 74 |
| Divorced/Separated | | | | | | |
| Widowed | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 21 | 1 | 39 | 9 | 67 | 24 |
| | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Source: Household survey, Minstat RA

**Average age at first marriage in urban and rural areas
1990–1998**

| Year | Urban | | Rural | |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|
| | Women | Men | Women | Men |
| 1990 | 22.8 | 25.8 | 21.3 | 25.3 |
| 1991 | 22.6 | 25.8 | 21.2 | 25.2 |
| 1992 | 22.5 | 25.9 | 20.9 | 25.1 |
| 1993 | 23.1 | 26.2 | 20.5 | 25.2 |
| 1994 | 22.4 | 26.4 | 20.6 | 25.7 |
| 1995 | 22.5 | 26.5 | 20.6 | 25.9 |
| 1996 | 22.6 | 26.7 | 21.6 | 26.3 |
| 1997 | 23.0 | 26.9 | 21.4 | 26.5 |
| 1998 | 22.8 | 26.7 | 21.6 | 26.5 |

Source: Population statistics, Minstat RA

Households by type 1998

| <i>Type of household</i> | <i>%</i> |
|---|----------|
| Married couple with children | 38 |
| Married couple without children | 8 |
| Two and more married couples with and without children | 16 |
| Mothers with children | 8 |
| Fathers with children | 3 |
| Married couple with or without children and with one of parents | 12 |
| Single women younger 60 | 2 |
| Single women 60 year and older | 6 |
| Single men younger 60 | 1 |
| Single men 60 year and older | 1 |
| Others | 5 |
| Total | 100 |

Source: Household survey, Minstat RA