

Work and Employment

Definitions

Working age: 16-61 years for men and 15-56 for women.

In the labour force: individuals who are either employed or unemployed

Not in the labour force: individuals who are not employed or unemployed in the observed period.

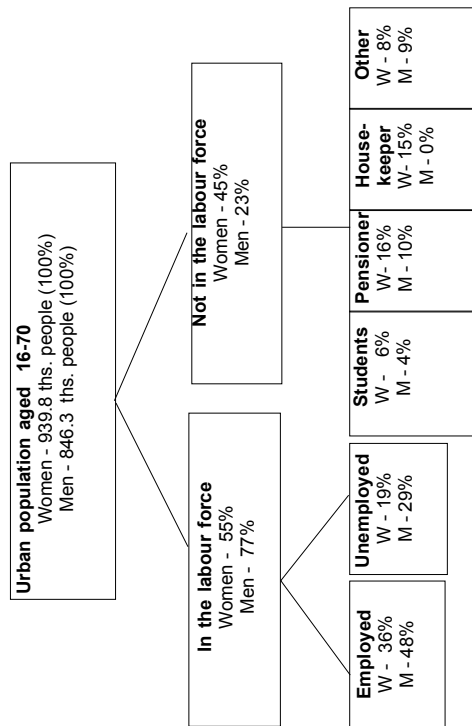
Employed: individuals who have gainful employment or who have been temporarily absent from work because of vacation, illness, strike, etc.

Unemployed: individuals aged 16 and over, who have no gainful employment and actively seek work.

Economic activity rate: the per cent (%) of the population in the labour force.

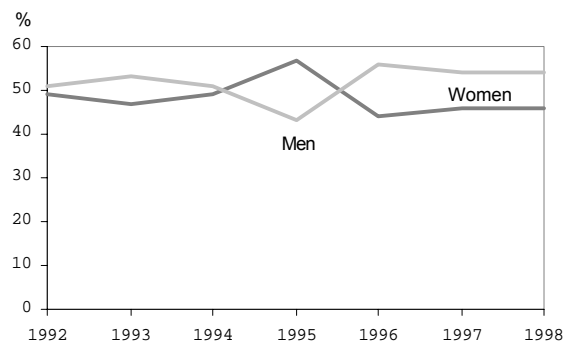
Urban population aged 16–70 in and not in the labour force 1997

Proportion (%) of the population



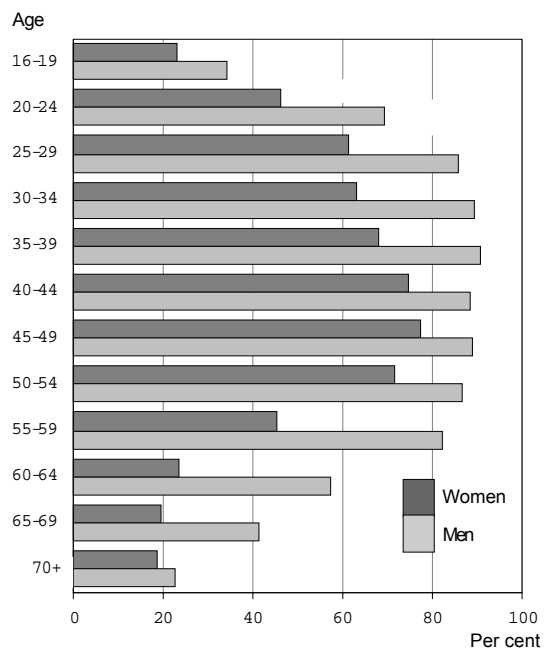
Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

Economic activity rate 1992–1998



Source: Labour statistics, Minstat RA

Economic activity rate in urban area by age 1997
Proportion (%)



The economic activity rate in urban area is 55 % for women and 77 % for men.

Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

**Employees aged 16 and over by sectors of economy
1997**

Percentage and sex distribution (%)

	Percentage distribution		Sex distribution	
	W	M	W	M
Agriculture hunting and forestry	40	42	45	55
Mining and quarrying industry	0	1	18	82
Manufacturing industry	8	11	38	62
Electricity, gas and water supply	1	3	22	78
Construction	0	3	9	91
Retail and wholesale trade, repair of motor vehicles and household and personal goods	7	16	27	73
Hotels and restaurants	1	1	45	55
Transport, storage and communications	2	5	25	75
Financial mediation	1	1	59	41
Real estate, renting and commercial activities	1	2	28	72
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	8	2	83	17
Education	21	4	82	18
Health and social work	6	5	49	51
Other communal, social and personal service activities	4	4	43	57
Private households with employed persons	0	0	34	66
Other	0	0	46	54
Total	100	100	46	54

Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

Number of employed population by sectors of economy 1992

Number, percentage and sex distribution (%)

Sectors of economy	Women		Men		Sex distrib. (%)	
	ths.people	%	ths.people	%	W	M
Industry	202	27	204	25	50	50
Agriculture	238	31	246	30	49	51
Forestry	2	0	1	0	65	35
Construction	13	2	122	15	10	90
Transport and communication	17	2	49	6	25	75
Trade, public catering	37	5	36	4	51	49
Housing and communal services	20	3	40	5	33	67
Public health, physical culture and social security	66	9	18	2	79	21
Education	102	13	39	5	73	27
Culture and art	23	3	13	2	65	35
Science and scientific services	14	2	15	2	49	51
Crediting, state insurance	6	1	2	0	78	22
The Government	8	1	21	2	28	72
Other	6	1	18	2	24	76
Total	754	100	824	100	48	52

Source: Labour statistics, Minstat RA

**Number employed population by sectors of economy
1998**

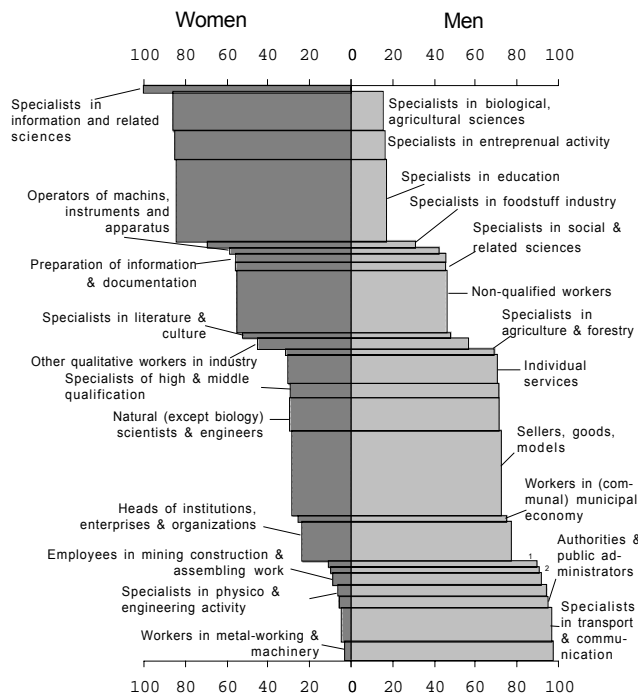
Number, percentage and sex distribution (%)

Sectors of economy	Women		Men		Sex distrib, (%)	
	ths.people	%	ths.people	%	W	M
Industry	92	15	118	17	44	56
Agriculture	252	39	313	45	45	55
Forestry	1	0	2	0	33	67
Construction	9	2	47	7	16	84
Transport and com- munication	14	2	36	5	28	72
Trade, public catering	57	9	56	8	50	50
Housing and communal services	12	2	31	5	28	72
Public health, physical culture and social security	61	10	17	3	78	22
Education	103	16	29	4	78	22
Culture and art	15	2	8	1	65	35
Cience and scientific services	8	1	9	1	47	53
Crediting, state in- surance	2	0	2	0	50	50
The Government	12	2	17	3	41	59
Other	3	0	9	1	25	75
Total	641	100	694	100	48	52

Source: Labour statistics , Minstat RA

Employees aged 16 and over by occupation groups 1997

Sex distribution (%)



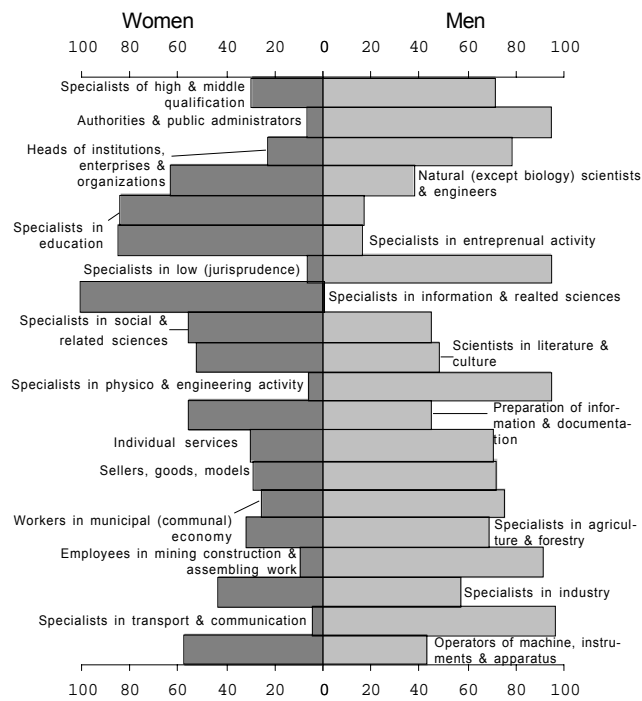
¹ Heads of small-size enterprises, organizations

² Specialists in art publishing

Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

Employees aged 16 and over by 20 largest occupations 1997

Sex distribution (%)



Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

**Economic activity rate in working age by marital status
1997**

	Women	Men
Single	49	51
Married	38	62
Divorced	85	15
Widow	82	18
Total	43	57

Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

**Employed persons engaged in science projects
1995–1997**

Number and sex distribution (%)

Higher education	Number		Sex distribution	
	W	M	W	M
1995				
Total	254	677	51	49
of which: candidates	240	513	32	68
of science doctors	14	164	8	92
1996				
Total	691	1 740	43	57
of which: candidates	631	1 341	32	68
of science doctors	61	398	13	87
1997				
Total	810	1 375	47	53
of which: candidates	741	1 032	42	58
of science doctors	69	343	17	83

Source: Labour statistics, Minstat RA

Part-time work by reason 1997

Percentage distribution

	<u>Percentage distribution</u>		<u>Sex distribution</u>	
	W	M	W	M
Does not want to work full-time	11	8	63	37
Not able to work full-time	21	21	54	46
Can not find full-time work	24	43	39	61
Works in such working conditions by adm/bsn intention	44	28	65	35
Total	100	100	54	46

Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

Employees in working age in urban area by marital status and actual hours worked per week 1997

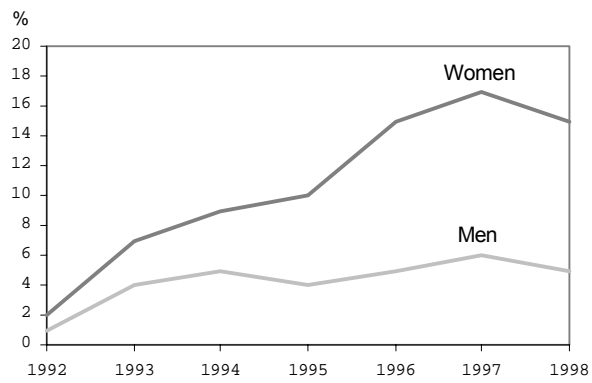
Percentage distribution

Actual hours worked	Single		Married		Divorced	
	W	M	W	M	W	M
Full-time	63	37	38	62	88	12
Part-time	52	48	51	49	97	3
More than full-time	33	67	15	85	76	24
Total	157	43	39	61	89	11

Actual hours worked	Widow		Total	
	W	M	W	M
Full-time	82	18	45	55
Part-time	86	14	54	46
More than full-time	60	40	21	79
Total	82	18	45	55

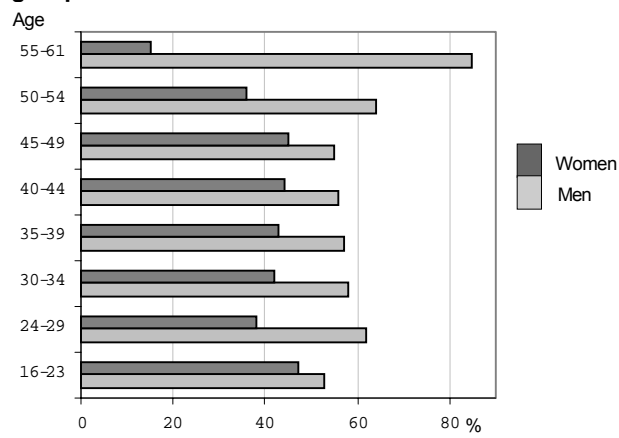
Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

Unemployment rate by sex 1992–1998



Source: Labour statistics, Minstat RA

Unemployment rate in working age by sex and age groups 1997



Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

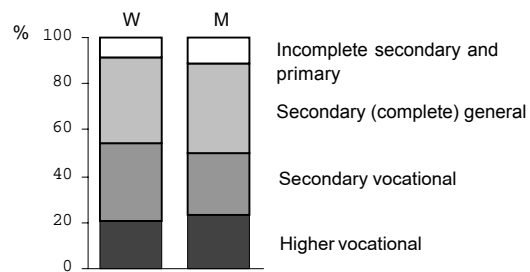
Unemployed in working age in urban area by marital status 1997

	Percentage distribution		Sex distribution	
	W	M	W	M
Single	23	23	42	58
Married	62	75	37	63
Divorced	7	1	82	18
Widow	8	1	83	17
Total	100	100	42	58

Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

Unemployed in working age in urban area by level of education 1997

Percentage distribution



Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

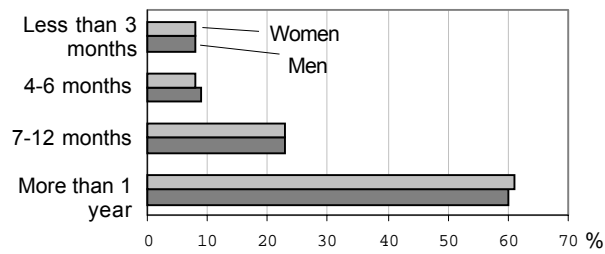
Unemployed in working age by reasons 1997

	Percentage distribution		Sex distr. (%)	
	W	M	W	M
Staff reduction	39	30	43	57
Liquidation or bankrupt of enterprices	28	31	34	66
Left the job	9	11	32	68
Other reasons	24	28	33	67
Total	100	100	37	63

Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

Unemployed in working age by length of searching for work 1997

Percentage and sex distribution (%)



The average duration of workseeking in 1997 was 13.5 months among women and 13.7 months among men.

Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

Employees aged 16–70 in urban area with temporary work by employment status and sex 1997

	Sex distribution (%)	
	W	M
Employees	55	45
Employer	0	100
Self-employed	17	83
Family	0	100
Collective	0	100
Total	29	71

Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

**Population of working not in the labour force
in urban area by age and reason 1997**

Percentage and sex distribution (%)

Reason for not in the labour force	Sex distribution	
	W	M
16–23 years		
Students	64	36
Housekeeper	100	-
Pensioner	42	58
Other	54	46
24–39 years		
Students	55	45
Housekeeper	100	0
Pensioner	49	51
Other	58	42
40–56/61		
Students	100	-
Housekeeper	99	1
Pensioner	51	49
Other	45	55

Source: Labour Force sample survey, Minstat RA

Poverty incidence by sex 1996

Percentage

Poverty incidence	Percentage distribution		Distribution by sex	
	W	M	W	M
Non-poor	45	46	52	48
Poor	27	27	53	47
Very poor	28	27	54	46
Total	100	100	53	47

Poor: percapita monthly expenditures higher than food line, but lower than national poverty line.
Very poor: percapita monthly expenditures less than food line.

Source: Household survey, Minstat RA

Average wages by sectors of economy 1997

Industry	Sex distrib. (%)		Wage in dram		Women's wages as per cent of men's
	W	M	W	M	
Total	41	59	10 605	22 035	48
Industry	46	54	18 057	24 687	73
Agriculture	25	75	9 015	8 918	101
Forestry	38	62	6 510	6 653	98
Construction	19	81	30 139	42 817	70
Transport and com- munications	25	75	23 223	31 242	74
Trade, public catering	50	50	13 345	13 239	101
Housing and communal services	35	65	12 146	12 904	94
Public health, physical culture and social security	78	22	7 100	8 614	82
Education	79	21	5 881	10 499	56
Culture and art	69	31	8 488	9 122	93
Science and scientific services	46	54	13 922	16 783	83
Crediting, finances and insurance	60	40	33 116	88 498	37
The Government	47	53	21 646	26 563	82
Other industries	29	71	15 211	17 309	88

Source: Labour statistics, Minstat RA