

Content

Acknowledgments.....	4
Acronyms.....	6
Poverty Assessment Methodologies Used over 1996-2015 by the National Statistical Service of the Republic of Armenia.....	11
The Armenian Integrated Living Conditions Survey.....	12
I. Sample Frame.....	13
II. Sample Size and Communities Covered by in 2008-2015 Surveys.....	13
III. Description of Field Work.....	14
IV. Description of Survey Tools.....	15
PART 1 Armenia: Poverty profile in 2008-2015.....	17
Chapter 1: Demographics and Migration.....	18
1.1. Population Trends.....	18
1.2. Age Structure and Household Composition.....	27
Chapter 2: Overview of Economic Developments in Armenia Over 2008-2015.....	31
2.1. Macroeconomic Environment.....	31
2.2. Economic Growth/ Recession and Poverty.....	34
Chapter 3: Poverty Profile in Armenia over 2008-2015.....	36
3.1. Introduction.....	36
3.2. Poverty Indicators and Trends.....	38
3.3. Poverty and Economic Growth/Recession Linkages.....	46
3.4. Structural Profile and Dynamics of Poverty over 2008-2015.....	50
3.5. Determinants of Consumption.....	57
3.6. Consumption, Income and Inequality in Their Distribution.....	58
3.7. Relative Poverty.....	58
3.8. Poverty rate in Countries of the Region.....	60

3.9.	Multidimensional Poverty in Armenia.....	61
Box 3.1.	Alignment of ILCS Population Counts with Official Data on Population In Armenia.....	67
Map 1.	Armenia:Poverty Rate by Regions and in Yerevan, 2015.....	68
Chapter 4:	Poverty in Rural Communities.....	69
4.1.	Poverty Rate Trends in Rural Communities.....	69
4.2.	Gross Income and Consumption (Consumption Aggregate) of Rural Households over The Period of 2008-2015.....	70
4.3.	Poverty Profile in Rural Communities for 2015.....	71
4.4.	Rural Road Infrastructure and Means of Transportation	77
Chapter 5:	Child Poverty.....	79
5.1.	Child Poverty.....	79
5.2.	Material Deprivation.....	83
5.3.	Housing Deprivation.....	84
5.4.	Role of Social Protection Benefits in Poverty Mitigation.....	88
5.5.	Key Findings of Survey by Child Needs Questionnaire	90
PART 2	Armenia:Household Income, Expenditures and Basic Food Consumption.....	98
Chapter 6:	Household Income, Expenditures and Basic Food Consumption.....	99
6.1.	Household Disposable Income.....	99
6.2.	Household Expenditure.....	107
6.3.	Assessment of Inequality in Income and Expenditure Distribution.....	112
6.4.	Household Consumption.....	116

PART 3	Armenia: Non-Material Poverty.....	121
Chapter 7:	Health and Poverty.....	122
7.1.	Affordability of Healthcare Services	127
Chapter 8:	Education and Poverty.....	133
8.1.	Enrolment in Educational System.....	142
8.2.	Courses For Individuals (14 Years and Above) Not Enrolled in Educational Institutions.....	147
Chapter 9:	Social Transfers and Their Impact on Poverty Reduction.....	148
9.1.	System of Social Transfers in Armenia.....	148
9.2.	Perceived Impact of Social Transfers on Poverty Reduction.....	148
9.3.	What is the Impact of Social Transfers on Poverty Rate in Armenia?.....	149
9.4.	Effectiveness of Social Transfers.....	152
9.5.	Family Benefit.....	153
Chapter		
10:	Housing Conditions.....	155
10.1.	Housing Conditions	155
10.2.	Access to Drinking Water, Sewerage, and Garbage Disposal.....	157
10.3.	Heating.....	
	.	159
10.4.	Availability of Durable Goods.....	161
PART 4	Armenia: Subjective Assessment of Poverty in 2015.....	163
Chapter	Subjective Assessment of Poverty and Living	
11:	Conditions.....	164
11.1.	Perception of Living Conditions.....	164
11.2.	Satisfaction with Quality of Paid Services.....	167

Measuring Poverty In Armenia: Methodological Clarifications.....	169
Methodology of Poverty Measurement Since 2009.....	170
1. Welfare Measure: Construction of the Consumption Aggregate.....	170
2. Poverty lines.....	171
3. Main Poverty Indicators.....	177
Statistical Annex.....	178
Annex 1.....	179
Annex 2.....	180
Annex 3.....	186
Annex 4.....	190
Annex 5.....	191